

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND ENGINEERING: INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS FOR THE FUTURE

VERONIKA BULAVINA, student

GANNA S. RYABOBOL, Senior Teacher, Language Adviser

O. M. Beketov National University of Urban Economy in Kharkiv

Integrating green solutions into modern buildings is not just a trend, but a necessity for the future of our planet. Recent advances in these fields demonstrate that we can create structures that are both aesthetically pleasing and environmentally friendly, which gives impetus to expanding our own capabilities by improving the future of each of us and the environment.

So what are the latest developments in architecture? One of the most prominent developments in architecture is the development of green buildings. These structures include energy-efficient materials, renewable energy sources and innovative designs to minimize their impact on the environment. A great example is the Bosco Verticale in Milan, which has vertical gardens that improve air quality and reduce urban heat. These buildings are a point of inspiration for many architects because they show how nature and architecture can coexist harmoniously.

The question then becomes what are the benefits of the latest innovations in engineering? In the field of engineering, advances in intelligent materials have made significant contributions to sustainable architecture. For example, self-healing concrete can automatically repair cracks, reducing maintenance costs and extending the lifespan of buildings. This means that less money is spent on permanent restorations. In addition, the use of 3D printing in construction allows for precise and efficient use of materials, reducing waste and energy consumption. These technological advances highlight the importance of engineering in creating a more sustainable world.

What role can ecology play in architecture? Ecology plays a crucial role in shaping the architecture of the future. Many modern projects aim to integrate green spaces into the urban environment. Roof gardens, green walls and urban forests are becoming increasingly common, helping to combat climate change and improve biodiversity. One can only admire the efforts of architects and engineers who prioritize ecological balance in their designs, proving that sustainability and innovation can go hand in hand.

What is biomimicry, and why is it needed at all? Biomimicry is another exciting development in architecture. By observing how nature solves problems, we can apply these principles in many areas, from engineering to technology, and thus improve energy efficiency and resource use. Examples include buildings that imitate termite mounds for natural ventilation, or structures that replicate the self-cleaning properties of lotus leaves. One of the most interesting examples of biomimicry in architecture is the Eastgate Center in Zimbabwe, designed by Mick Pearce. This building uses a passive cooling system inspired by the methods of African termites. They build mounds where the internal temperature remains

constant despite extreme fluctuations in external temperature. These innovations illustrate how studying natural processes can lead to breakthroughs in sustainable architecture.

How is AI changing urban development? AI-powered tools can optimize energy consumption, predict climate-related risks, and improve the overall efficiency of smart cities. This technological integration not only enhances sustainability, but also improves the quality of life of urban residents by reducing pollution and increasing green spaces.

The push toward zero-energy buildings is another major milestone in modern architecture. These buildings produce as much energy as they consume, using solar panels, wind turbines, and advanced insulation technologies. The concept of passive design, which maximizes natural light and ventilation, is also gaining popularity, reducing the need for artificial heating and cooling.

In general, recent advances in architecture and engineering contribute to the creation of sustainable and energy-efficient buildings that minimize environmental impact. The use of biomimicry, intelligent materials and zero-energy technologies confirms the importance of an ecological approach in urban planning and adaptation to climate change. These innovations not only reduce the negative impact on the environment, but also increase comfort and quality of life, optimizing the use of resources. They are the key to a sustainable future, where technology and nature coexist harmoniously, ensuring a safe and efficient environment for future generations.

References:

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METHODS AND MEANS OF ASSESSING THE DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL OF TERRITORIAL COMMUNITIES

ARTEM CHEREPYNETS, PhD student

LIUDMYLA SHUMEIKO, PhD in Philology, Associate Professor, Language Adviser

O. M. Beketov National University of Urban Economy in Kharkiv

Assessing the development potential of territorial communities is a crucial tool for determining strategic priorities for regional development. It is based on a comprehensive analysis of economic, social, environmental, and institutional factors that define the community's resilience, its capacity for innovation, and its integration into national and international economic processes.