

The group “Positive traits of character” contains phraseological units that are divided according to such traits as: frankness, energy, humor, caution, hard work, principledness, experience, courage, cheerfulness, luck.

Various exercises were developed on the basis of this phraseological material, which can be used as material for learning Ukrainian as a foreign language. It should be noted that in order to learn phraseology, you need to master the language at a high level, not lower than C1-C2.

A total of 12 exercises were completed. These exercises are different in direction. They are designed to understand the semantics of stable compounds, to know antonyms and synonyms. Exercises with a creative task were also developed, such as: composing dialogues, writing texts, creating mini-projects, as well as tasks with alogisms. The use of visual materials, as well as communicative practice, are no less important when studying phraseology.

Therefore, this material can be used for compiling Ukrainian language textbooks, and can also be used in the development of lessons, courses on the Ukrainian language, seminars in foreign language classrooms. The exercises will be useful for both students and teachers.

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## USING CHATGPT IN LEARNING ENGLISH

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Nowadays we are being bombarded by new technologies that help us live, study and work. Since ChatGPT became available in Ukraine, learners and teachers of English, and not only, have been exploring its opportunities in learning a foreign language, English in particular. In this work we will dwell on the possibilities of ChatGPT for learning English and provide an example of its usage for creating tests, as well as helpful tips on giving effective instructions to it.

To begin with, let's consider what ChatGPT is and what it is capable of. ChatGPT is a chatbot with artificial intelligence developed by OpenAI. It is based on a large language model GPT-3, which is trained on 570 GB of text data from the internet. Having such a huge amount of information at its disposal and accessibility for ordinary users, ChatGPT is used by more than 100 million users today, despite the fact that it was launched only a few months ago. AI can give answers and share information on any topic, find and analyze information, conduct constructive dialogues, write code and much more. Moreover, the neural network is absolutely free and communicates in many languages [1].

With a correctly entered prompt (task) ChatGPT can help you with learning English in the following ways: explain the material in simple words in your language; draw parallels and give examples; prepare a list of words for learning on a specific topic depending on your level of English, generate text for better understanding of these words as well as translate them into your native language with practical examples of usage; select synonyms and antonyms for different words; create a test to determine your knowledge on a specific topic and give advice and personalized material to fill in gaps in knowledge based on its results; give and check homework assignments, point out mistakes [1; 3].

And now let's consider the example of using the ChatGPT to create tests for studying a specific topic. First of all, the prompts must have precise instructions, because ChatGPT gives an abstract answer to an abstract request, and the prompt «make up a test in English» is not enough to get the desired result. Secondly, you need to treat ChatGPT as a tool, i.e. you need to explain the task in detail to the neuronet. Thirdly, if you are not satisfied with the answer, explain to ChatGPT what is wrong and ask him to ask you clarifying questions if he does not understand the request. Fourthly, give only one problem at a time [4].

Here is an example structure of the prompt for creating a test in English: 1) action (create); 2) result of the action (a test); 3) specification of the result (in this case it is the test): a) test type – test on vocabulary, grammar, reading (indicate the text on which the test should be taken if you choose reading option), etc.; b) the form of the test – a test for matching, for choosing one or more correct answers, for inserting words, etc.; c) the size of the test – the number of questions; d) the topic of the test (e.g. ecology); e) the tested knowledge (words, grammatical structures, etc.)

Prompt example: create a vocabulary test for choosing one correct answer on the topic of ecology using these words: global warming, toxic waste, greenhouse effect, gas emissions, solar power plant. The test should include 5 questions.

ChatGPT replies:

Here's a vocabulary test on the topic of ecology using the given words:

What is the term used to describe the process by which the Earth's atmosphere traps heat and warms up the planet's surface?

a) Global warming; b) Toxic waste; c) Greenhouse effect

What is the term used to describe materials that are harmful to living organisms and the environment?

a) Global warming; b) Toxic waste; c) Greenhouse effect

What is the term used to describe the release of harmful substances into the air, such as carbon dioxide and methane?

a) Global warming; b) Gas emissions; c) Greenhouse effect

What is the term used to describe a facility that generates electricity by harnessing the energy of the sun?

a) Global warming; b) Solar power plant; c) Greenhouse effect

What is the term used to describe waste material that is harmful to living organisms and the environment, and must be disposed of carefully?

a) Global warming; b) Toxic waste; c) Greenhouse effect

Answers: 1. c) Greenhouse effect; 2. b) Toxic waste; 3. b) Gas emissions; 4. b) Solar power plant; 5. b) Toxic waste [2].

Among the main advantages of using this AI are its availability, ability to conduct analysis and long constructive dialogues. Among the disadvantages are possible errors, high load on chatbot and difficulty explaining task for ChatGPT. It is also worth noting that AI is constantly improving and becoming smarter and smarter every day. On March 14, 2023, a new version of chatbot was released which is better than the previous one by every criteria [1; 3].

A striking example of the effectiveness of using ChatGPT for learning English is its integration into the learning process on the online platform Duolingo. Here chatbot plays the role of a teacher and helps users learn a language. It adapts to the student's level and helps him with advice and tips during learning.

Overall, ChatGPT is a powerful and versatile artificial intelligence that can help users learn English in many ways. It can play the role of a teacher and partially replace him with the right requests. Also, AI is improving every day, so we are sure that in the future its role will only increase.

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