

the present, they will use Present Perfect Tense. Two different people can choose two different tenses when describing the same situation.

There is also a difference in the use of the adverbs such as already, just and yet. In Standard English, these adverbs of time are only used with the Present Perfect, but in American English they can be used with both the Present Perfect and the Past Simple.

e.g.: I was like a kid fresh out of law school who hangs out his shingle in a town that already has a dozen well-established shysters.

Another example of using both tenses. If in the first case the Present Perfect is used logically and according to the rules of the standard English language. Then, in the second sentence, the author indicates the time, and it is clear from the context that the action has already ended: Well, since I haven't had any radiation treatments, that leaves the sun. I've gotten quite a lot of it over the last four years.

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## **THE IMPORTANCE OF TEACHING ENGLISH TO INTERIOR DESIGN STUDENTS**

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O. M. Beketov National University of Urban Economy in Kharkiv is one of the leading universities in Ukraine. It deals with architecture and urban planning. It has a rich history and offers its students high-quality education in this field. Beketov University also takes part in and hosts many forums and conferences not only in the city and in Ukraine, but also abroad. Therefore, learning English is an integral part of education.

Since the 20th century, many people have spoken English. Many countries have chosen this language as a power language, and it appears in many areas like technology, the world market, diplomacy, science and, of course, education. Thus, we have seen that designers somehow intersect with these industries. This fact explains such a necessity for learning an international language in this specialty [3].

Not all students find learning English easy. This can be due to various factors, such as a lack of motivation, unqualified teachers or a simple lack of interest. That is why it is important for teachers to be able to interest, motivate their students, and create an appropriate atmosphere.

For any students, designers are no exception, it is important to master 4 skills: reading, writing, speaking, and listening. This is based on the fact that the field of teaching English is not only focused on academic interests, but also aims to equip students with the English language skills necessary for specific work in various professional fields. Therefore, it is very important for interior design students to master English for education and professional development. English is also important for business development.

To achieve these objectives, interior designers should not only learn the language at a basic level, but also place special emphasis on specific topics related to design. For example, learn vocabulary related to technical interior design words and patterns. Moreover, designers need to know definitions of basic design terms not only in their native language, but also in English. As well, future masters need to know how to properly design their portfolios both in written and electronic form. One type of electronic portfolio or just a project is a presentation, such as PowerPoint. Here not only technical and computer knowledge is important, but also knowledge of English, if the designer desires to work for foreign clients [1].

Speech should also be developed in the classes. As we can see in workbook “English for interior designers” [1], the topics of such speaking exercises can be various discussions of the design profession in general, talks about famous architects, debates about the most important components from future work and analysis of already existing models of spaces in terms of layout, color, etc. In this way, students can more easily memorize speeches and present their future team or project. Another advantage of conducting this kind of classes is that later it will be easier for students to participate in international competitions, where the main language is English. Therefore, proper speech is very important.

Designers use different texts, illustrations, symbols, etc. in their projects. They need to know the language in order to work abroad or for other countries. Therefore, higher education institutions and teachers themselves must provide their students with the appropriate English literature. This is also necessary from a technical point of view: in most of the editing programs that designers use the editing tools are in English [2].

According to Salma Arsyi Nurani [2], many students have the opportunity to participate in a student exchange program abroad. Knowledge of English is extremely useful here because it helps students make new acquaintances and adapt to a new place and society more easily.

Some researchers claim [2] that interior design graduates can work anywhere and anytime. Large companies hire the most successful and qualified in this field. Here knowledge of English is necessary to communicate with foreign clients. In addition, when joining other countries, it will help to coordinate with colleagues and carry out a successful project.

Exhibitions are also an integral part of the work of interior designers because they provide an opportunity to be seen by large corporations or simply by the people. Many great exhibitions are held in different countries. Designers need to

speak correct English to describe their work properly, because visitors to exhibitions (these can be employers) who come to find "fresh heads" speak and know English.

An interior designer with a good knowledge of English can be more recognized. The fact that designers interact with each other should not be overlooked. This can also happen on a global level, so they need to speak the same international language to understand each other clearly [2].

Many news portals, magazines and books about design are published in English. Therefore, its knowledge allows interior designers to read the latest news of this industry in full accuracy and as soon as they are released.

To summarize all of the above, we can conclude that English is on par with design. Therefore, students of this faculty need to learn it not only for self-development, but also for more global purposes, such as future career and taking advantage of the many opportunities. It is worth paying close attention to the study of English and not neglecting it.

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## **FREMSPRACHENUNTERRICHT IN GRUNDSCHULEN**

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Die Beketov-Universität für Kommunalwirtschaft in Charkow bietet eine große Auswahl an Fachrichtungen und Fakultäten. Diese Universität arbeitet mit vielen internationalen Unternehmen zusammen und nimmt an vielen Foren teil. Da Fremdsprachen heutzutage immer beliebter werden, ist es möglich, einige von ihnen an dieser Universität zu studieren. Ein unverzichtbarer Bestandteil des Studiums an der Philologischen Fakultät ist die Lehrerausbildung, auf die wir uns nun konzentrieren werden.

Wie bereits erwähnt, wird das Erlernen von Fremdsprachen immer beliebter und ist bereits in jungen Jahren notwendig. Einigen Daten zufolge [1] hat es seit dem Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts eine Reihe von wichtigen Veränderungen im Zielsprachenunterricht gegeben. In den Grundschulen werden zusätzliche Sprachen unterrichtet, ob es sich um eine andere Muttersprache handelt, wenn das Land